

# Fabrication and upconversion luminescence of $\text{Er}^{3+}/\text{Yb}^{3+}$ codoped $\text{TeO}_2\text{-WO}_3\text{-Na}_2\text{O-Nb}_2\text{O}_5\text{-Al}_2\text{O}_3$ glass fibers

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## Abstract

The tellurite fibers based on glasses with the composition  $\text{TeO}_2\text{-WO}_3\text{-Nb}_2\text{O}_5\text{-Na}_2\text{O-Al}_2\text{O}_3\text{-Er}_2\text{O}_3\text{-Yb}_2\text{O}_3$  were fabricated by the rod-in-tube technique using a Heathway drawing tower. The upconversion luminescence of  $\text{Er}^{3+}/\text{Yb}^{3+}$  codoped tellurite glass fibers under 980 nm excitation were investigated. The  $\text{Er}^{3+}/\text{Yb}^{3+}$  co-doped tellurite fibers show an efficient up-conversion process in comparison with the  $\text{Er}^{3+}$ -doped tellurite fibers. The pump power dependent intensities were discussed, which showed that two photons are involved in the upconversion process. © 2012 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved.

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